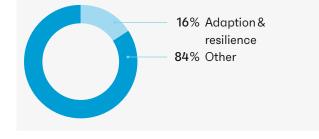
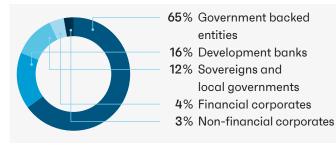
Green Bonds – Use of Proceeds



Adaptation UOP bond issuers by type



Source: Green Bonds for Climate Resilience (gca.org)

* Adaptation Finance and Investment | World Resources Institute (wri.org)

Disclaimer: Capital at risk. For qualified investors only. Issued by abrdn Investments Switzerland AG. Registered in Switzerland (CHE-114.943.983) at Schweizeraasse 14, 8001 Zürich.



abrdn

Adapt to survive – fixed income uniquely positioned to deliver climate resilience

Thomas Leys, Investment Director, Fixed Income Research, abrdn

As climate change causes increasingly frequent and severe weather events globally, the urgency to build resilience to physical risks becomes more acute. Currently, there is a vast gap between the funding required to adapt to this new reality and the actual money being deployed. Fixed income investors can play a pivotal role in addressing this underfunded issue due to the breadth of issuers of bonds – from countries to private companies. Green bonds with specific funding for climate adaptation can be particularly impactful. Chile, Romania and the Netherlands have all issued such instruments. Research indicates that every dollar invested in climate adaptation, could yield a net economic benefit to society ranging from \$2 to \$10.* Through selective investments, bondholders have a unique opportunity to support the growing need for climate adaptation in the real world.